

Overview of 2020 Comprehensive Health/PE Standards

January 18, 2023



Purpose of Presentation

- Inform Community
- Recognize Stakeholder Input
- Show Revisions
- Next Steps

Note

No action is taking place this evening.

This is not a curriculum guide for adoption.

The presentation is for informational purposes only.



Current Instruction/Implementation

- Alignment to 2014 (not 2020)
- Using BOE approved curriculum and resources
- Directives given to instructional staff
- Meetings with BOE Committees
- Meetings with building leadership
- Strengthened Opt Out Implementation
 - PowerSchool Form
 - Paper Form
 - Mailer
 - Enhanced website (grade level documents)



General Info. About Standards Implementation

- Required for QSAC
 - Recent HTSD Monitoring Cycles
- Step 1: State develops and adopts the standards
- Step 2: District implement through curriculum development process (upon BOE approval)
- Compliance is required



Clarification From the NJ Dept. of Education (regarding the 2020 CHPE Standards)

“...It is important to note that the *examples* in parenthesis of the performance expectations are not *required* concepts that must be taught in classes. These are merely examples and school district curricula does not need to include these specific words or concepts in order to meet the Core Ideas or Performance Expectations of these standards.”



Organization of the 2020 Standards

Standard 2.1 Personal & Mental Health	Standard 2.2 Physical Wellness	Standard 2.3 Safety
5 Main Disciplinary Concepts* *Within these concepts, there are <u>112</u> performance expectations. <u>5</u> have required further review/discussion.	4 Main Disciplinary Concepts	4 Main Disciplinary Concepts



Grade Spans

- **By the end of...**
 - **Grade 2**
 - **Grade 5**
 - **Grade 8**
 - **Grade 12**



Formal BOE Review & Input Meetings

Personnel Committee	Finance & Facilities Committee	Curriculum & Instruction Committee
July 26, 2022	August 4, 2022	June 15, 2022
October 12, 2022	October 12, 2022	July 13, 2022
December 13, 2022	December 14, 2022	August 10, 2022
January 11, 2023	January 11, 2023	September 14, 2022
		October 12, 2022
		November 16, 2022
		December 14, 2022
		January 12, 2023



Personal Growth and Development

By the End of Grade 2

- 2.1.2.PGD.1: Explore how activity helps all human bodies stay healthy.
- 2.1.2.PGD. 2: Develop an awareness of healthy habits (e.g., wash hands, cough in arm, brush teeth).
- 2.1.2.PGD.3: Explain what being “well” means and identify self-care practices that support wellness.
- 2.1.2.PGD.4: Use correct terminology to identify body parts and explain how body parts work together to support wellness.
- 2.1.2.PGD.5: List medically accurate names for body parts, ~~including the genitals.~~



Pregnancy and Parenting

By the End of Grade 2

- 2.1.2.PP.1: Define reproduction.
- 2.1.2.PP.2: Explain the ways in which parents may care for their offspring (e.g., animals, people, fish).
- 2.1.2.EH.1: Explain the meaning of character and how it is reflected in the thoughts, feelings and actions of oneself and others.
- 2.1.2.EH.2: Identify what it means to be responsible and list personal responsibilities.
- 2.1.2.EH.3: Demonstrate self-control in a variety of settings (e.g., classrooms, playgrounds, special programs).
- 2.1.2.EH.4: Demonstrate strategies for managing one's own emotions, thoughts and behaviors.
- 2.1.2.EH.5: Explain healthy ways of coping with stressful situations.



Social and Sexual Health

By the End of Grade 2

- 2.1.2.SSH.1: Discuss how individuals make their own choices about how to express themselves.
- 2.1.2.SSH.2: Discuss the range of ways people express their gender and how gender-role stereotypes may limit behavior.
- 2.1.2.SSH.3: Describe different kinds of families locally, nationally and globally and note similarities in the ways in which they keep their children safe.
- 2.1.2.SSH.4: Determine the factors that contribute to healthy relationships within a family.
- 2.1.2.SSH.5: Identify basic social needs of all people.
- 2.1.2.SSH.6: Determine the factors that contribute to healthy relationships.
- 2.1.2.SSH.7: Explain healthy ways for friends to express feelings for and to one another.
- 2.1.2.SSH.8: Demonstrate healthy ways to respond to disagreements or conflicts with others (e.g., leave, talk to trusted adults, tell a sibling or peer).
- 2.1.2.SSH.9: Define bullying and teasing and explain why they are wrong and harmful.



Community Health Services & Support

By the End of Grade 2

- 2.1.2.CHSS.1: Identify community professionals and school personnel who address health emergencies and provide reliable health information to us.
- 2.1.2.CHSS.2: Determine where to access home, school and community health professionals.
- 2.1.2.CHSS.3: Demonstrate how to dial and text 911 in case of an emergency.
- 2.1.2.CHSS.4: Describe how climate change affects the health of individuals, plants and animals.
- 2.1.2.CHSS.5: Identify situations that might result in individuals feeling sad, angry, frustrated, or scared.
- 2.1.2.CHSS.6: Identify individuals who can assist with expressing one's feelings (e.g., family members, teachers, counselors, medical professionals).



Personal Growth and Development

By the End of Grade 5

- 2.1.5.PGD.1: Identify effective personal health strategies and behaviors that reduce illness, prevent injuries, and maintain or enhance one's wellness (e.g., adequate sleep, balanced nutrition, ergonomics, regular physical activity).
- 2.1.5.PGD.2: Examine how the body changes during puberty and how these changes influence personal self-care.
- 2.1.5.PGD.3: Explain the physical, social, and emotional changes that occur during puberty and adolescence and why the onset and progression of puberty can vary.
- 2.1.5.PGD.4: Explain common human sexual development and the role of hormones during puberty (~~e.g., romantic and sexual feelings, masturbation~~, mood swings, timing of pubertal onset).
- 2.1.5.PGD.5: Identify trusted adults, including family members, caregivers, school staff, and health care professionals, whom students can talk to about relationships and ask questions about puberty and adolescent health.



Pregnancy and Parenting

By the End of Grade 5

- 2.1.5.PGD.1: Explain the relationship between sexual intercourse and human reproduction.
- 2.1.5.PGD.2: Explain the range of ways pregnancy can occur (e.g., IVF, surrogacy).
- 2.1.5.EH.1: Discuss the impact of one's feelings and thoughts that lead to healthy and unhealthy behaviors.
- 2.1.5.EH.2: Explain how to cope with rejection, loss, difficult learning situations and/or separation from family or others.
- 2.1.5.EH.3: Identify different feelings and emotions that people may experience and how they might express these emotions (e.g., anger, fear, happiness, sadness, hopelessness, anxiety).
- 2.1.5.EH.4: Identify behaviors that help to deal with difficult situations that can occur at home, in school, and/or in the community and where to go for assistance.



Social and Sexual Health

By the End of Grade 5

- 2.1.5.SSH.1: Describe gender-role stereotypes and their potential impact on self and others.
- 2.1.5.SSH.2: Differentiate between sexual orientation and gender identity.
- 2.1.5.SSH.3: Demonstrate ways to promote dignity and respect for all people (e.g. sexual orientation, gender identity and expression, race, ethnicity, socio-economic status, differing ability, immigration status, family configuration).
- 2.1.5.SSH.4: Describe how families can share common values, offer emotional support, and set boundaries and limits.
- 2.1.5.SSH.5: Explain the importance of communication with family members, caregivers and other trusted adults about a variety of topics.
- 2.1.5.SSH.6: Describe the characteristics of healthy versus unhealthy relationships among friends and with family members.
- 2.1.5.SSH.7: Define teasing, harassment and bullying and provide examples of inappropriate behaviors that are harmful to others.



Community Health Services & Support

By the End of Grade 5

- 2.1.5.CHSS.1: Identify health services and resources available and determine how each assist in addressing needs and emergencies in a school and in the community (e.g., counselors, medical professionals).
- 2.1.5.CHSS.2: Describe how business, non-profit organizations, and individuals can work cooperatively to address health problems that are affected by global issues, including climate change.
- 2.1.5.CHSS.3: Describe strategies that are useful for individuals who are feeling sadness, anger, anxiety, or stress.



Personal Growth and Development

By the End of Grade 8

- 2.1.8.PGD.1: Explain how appropriate health care can promote personal health.
- 2.1.8.PGD.2: Analyze how genetics and family history can impact personal health.
- 2.1.8.PGD.3: Describe the human reproductive systems, the external and internal body parts and their functions, and the natural variations that exist in human bodies.
- 2.1.8.PGD.4: Analyze the relationship between healthy behaviors and personal health.



Pregnancy and Parenting

By the End of Grade 8

- 2.1.8.PP.1: Describe pregnancy testing, the signs of pregnancy, and pregnancy options, including parenting, abortion, and adoption.
- 2.1.8.PP.2: Summarize the stages of pregnancy from fertilization to birth.
- 2.1.8.PP.3: Identify prenatal practices that support a healthy pregnancy and identify where to find medically accurate sources of information about prenatal care.
- 2.1.8.PP.4: Predict challenges that may be faced by adolescent parents and their families.
- 2.1.8.PP.5: Identify resources to assist with parenting.



Emotional Health

By the End of Grade 8

- 2.1.8.EH.1: Compare and contrast stress management strategies that are used to address various types of stress-induced situations (e.g., academics, family, personal relationships, finances, celebrations, violence).
- 2.1.8.EH.2: Analyze how personal attributes, resiliency, and protective factors support mental and emotional health.



Social and Sexual Health

By the End of Grade 8

- 2.1.8.SSH.1: Differentiate between gender identity, gender expression and sexual orientation.
- 2.1.8.SSH.2: Develop a plan for the school to promote dignity and respect for people of all genders, gender identities, gender expressions, and sexual orientations in the school community.
- 2.1.8.SSH.3: Demonstrate communication skills that will support healthy relationships
- 2.1.8.SSH.4: Compare and contrast the characteristics of healthy and unhealthy relationships.
- 2.1.8.SSH.5: Analyze the similarities and differences between friendships, romantic relationships and sexual relationships.
- 2.1.8.SSH.6: Examine how culture influences the way families cope with traumatic situations, crisis, and change.
- 2.1.8.SSH.7: Identify factors that are important in deciding whether and when to engage in sexual behaviors.
- 2.1.8.SSH.8: Identify factors that can affect the ability to give or perceive consent to sexual activity (e.g., body image, self-esteem, alcohol, other substances).
- ~~2.1.8.SSH.9: Define vaginal, oral, and anal sex.~~
- 2.1.8.SSH.10: Identify short and long-term contraception and safer sex methods ~~that are effective~~ and describe how to access and use them (e.g., abstinence, condom).
- 2.1.8.SSH.11: Develop a plan to eliminate or reduce risk of unintended pregnancy and STIs (including HIV).



Community Health Services & Support By the End of Grade 8

- 2.1.8.CHSS.1: Identify professionals at school and in the community available to assist with health conditions and emergencies, sexual health services, life skills training and describe how they can be accessed (e.g., suicide prevention, CPR/AED, breast self-examination, traumatic stress).
- 2.1.8.CHSS.2: Describe the state and federal laws related to age of consent, minors' ability to consent to health care, confidentiality in a healthcare setting, child pornography, sexting, safe haven and sex trafficking.
- 2.1.8.CHSS.3: Identify the state and federal laws related to minors' access to sexual healthcare services, including pregnancy and STIs/HIV prevention, testing, care, and treatment.
- 2.1.8.CHSS.4: Identify community resources and/or other sources of support, such as trusted adults, including family members, caregivers, and school staff, that students can go to if they are or someone they know is being sexually harassed, abused, assaulted, exploited, or trafficked.
- 2.1.8.CHSS.5: Identify medically accurate sources of information about STIs, including HIV, such as local STIs /HIV prevention, steps to obtain PrEP and PEP, testing, and treatment resources.
- 2.1.8.CHSS.6: Develop an advocacy plan regarding a health issue and share this information in an appropriate setting.
- 2.1.8.CHSS.7: Collaborate with other students to develop a strategy to address health issues related to climate change.
- 2.1.8.CHSS.8: Analyze difficult situations that might lead to feelings sadness, anxiety and or depression and identify individuals, agencies or places in the community where assistance may be available.



Personal Growth and Development

By the End of Grade 12

- 2.1.12.PGD.1: Develop a health care plan that includes practices and strategies designed to support an active lifestyle, attend to mental health, and foster a healthy, social and emotional life.
- 2.1.12.PGD.2: Predict how healthy and unhealthy behaviors can affect brain development and impact physical, social and emotional stages of early adulthood.



Pregnancy and Parenting

By the End of Grade 12

- 2.1.12.PP.1: Compare and contrast the advantages and disadvantages of contraceptive and disease prevention methods (~~e.g., abstinence, condoms, emergency contraception, dental dams~~).
- 2.1.12.PP.2: Develop a plan to eliminate or reduce risk for unintended pregnancy and/or STIs (including HIV) and identify ways to overcome potential barriers to prevention.
- 2.1.12.PP.3: Identify trusted adults, including family members, caregivers, school staff, and health care professionals to ask questions and discuss pregnancy and other health topics.
- 2.1.12.PP.4: List the major milestones of each trimester of fetal development utilizing medically accurate information.
- 2.1.12.PP.5: Analyze factors that can impact the health of a baby (e.g., fetal alcohol syndrome, sudden infant death syndrome, low birth weight, premature birth, genetics).
- 2.1.12.PP.6: Analyze personal and societal factors that can influence decisions about pregnancy options, including parenting, abortion, safe haven, and adoption.
- 2.1.12.PP.7: Analyze the emotional, social, physical, and financial effects of being a teen or young adult parent.
- 2.1.12.PP.8: Assess the skills needed to be an effective parent.
- 2.1.12.PP.9: Evaluate parenting strategies used at various stages of child development based on reliable sources of information.



Emotional Health

By the End of Grade 12

- 2.1.12.EH.1: Recognize one's personal traits, strengths, and limitations and identify how to develop skills to support a healthy lifestyle.
- 2.1.12.EH.2: Analyze factors that influence the emotional and social impact of mental health illness on the family.
- 2.1.12.EH.3: Describe strategies to appropriately respond to stressors in a variety of situations (e.g., academics, relationships, shootings, death, car accidents, illness).
- 2.1.12.EH.4: Analyze and adapt mental and emotional health messages and communication techniques to peers and other specific target audience (e.g., dimensions of health).



Social and Sexual Health

By the End of Grade 12

- 2.1.12.SSH.1: Analyze the influences of peers, family, media, social norms and culture on the expression of gender, sexual orientation, and identity.
- 2.1.12.SSH.2: Advocate for school and community policies and programs that promote dignity and respect for people of all genders, gender expressions, gender identities, and sexual orientations.
- 2.1.12.SSH.3: Analyze current social issues affecting perceptions of sexuality, culture, ethnicity, disability status and make recommendations to address those issues.
- 2.1.12.SSH.4: Demonstrate strategies to prevent, manage, or resolve interpersonal conflicts without harming self or others (defining and understanding the laws of consent and dating violence).
- 2.1.12.SSH.5: Demonstrate ways to show respect for the boundaries of others as they relate to intimacy and sexual behavior.
- 2.1.12.SSH.6: Analyze the benefits of abstinence from sexual activity using reliable resources.
- 2.1.12.SSH.7: Analyze factors that influence the choices, and effectiveness of safer sex methods and contraception, including risk-reduction and risk-elimination strategies.
- 2.1.12.SSH.8: Describe the human sexual response cycle, including the role of hormones and pleasure.
- 2.1.12.SSH.9: Analyze the personal and societal factors that could keep someone from leaving an unhealthy relationship.
- 2.1.12.SSH.10: Analyze the state and federal laws related to minors' ability to give and receive sexual consent and their association with sexually explicit media.



Community Health Services & Support By the End of Grade 12

- 2.1.12.CHSS.1: Analyze the opportunities available at home, in school, and in the community to support the mental health of oneself or an individual.
- 2.1.12.CHSS.2: Develop an advocacy plan for a health issue and share this information with others who can benefit.
- 2.1.12. CHSS.3: Explain the purpose of the Safe Haven Law and identify locations in your community.
- 2.1.12.CHSS.4: Identify medically accurate sources of information and local services that provide contraceptive methods (including emergency contraception and condoms) and pregnancy options (including parenting, abortion, safe haven, adoption, and prenatal care).
- 2.1.12.CHSS.5: Analyze a variety of health products and services based on cost, availability, accessibility, benefits and accreditation in the home, school, and in the community (e.g., suicide prevention, breast/testicular self-examination, CPR/AED, life skills training, menstrual products).
- 2.1.12.CHSS.6: Evaluate the validity of health information, resources, services, in school, home and in the community.
- 2.1.12.CHSS.7: Describe how individuals and local, state, and global advocacy organizations can collaborate to address common local and global health and social issues (e.g., hunger, clean water, organ/tissue donation).
- 2.1.12.CHSS.8: Investigate how local, state, and global agencies are addressing health issues caused by climate change and share this information in an appropriate setting.
- 2.1.12.CHSS.9: Develop an action plan to assist individuals who have feelings of sadness, anxiety, stress, trauma, or depression and share this information with individuals who will benefit.



Next Steps

Maintain best practice with curriculum design & implementation:

- Convene curriculum committee (administration and teachers)
- Administrative Review
- Present to Board of Education
- Adoption

